# 980804 ganteng

## REPORT ON THE PUBLIC HEARING ON THE DRAFT WHITE PAPER ON SAFETY AND SECURITY HELD IN THE GAUTENG PROVINCE ON 23 JULY 1998

### DETAILS OF THE HEARING

The hearing was held at the Gauteng Legislature, first floor Auditorium, on the 23 July 1998. It was coordinated by Joe Mavuso and Lily Moruri of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (Idasa). The hearing was chaired and facilitated by Joe Mavuso and by Obed Bapela, Chairperson of the Provincial Standing Committee. The hearing was officially opened by the chairperson of the standing committee. The opening was preceded by remarks by the MEC for Safety and Security, Paul Mashatile.

## ATTENDANCE AT THE HEARING

The following 31 people representing CPF's, attended the hearing:

REPRESENTATIVE

Neville Simmonds Sphiwe Mshayisa

Nozuko Mbusi Mrs K Badal

Don King

Bernard Lapidus

Jo Marais

Johannes Mofokeng

Bruce McGregor

Mr Kinvig

Mr T Mputa

Mr Koos Becker

Mr Chris de Guisti

Johann Nell

Mr Ben Balovi

Mr John Malulee

Mr Solomon Sieko

Mr G J Steyn

Mr J Maritz

Dr JA Robertson

Elsie Mudziwa

David Mofokeng

Zacharia Motaung

Brutus Manana

Colins Duncan

Thandi Xaba

Dennis Jane

Martin Manzi

Slovo Matlanye

Willy Monyapawu

Capt. Johnson

CPF

Sandton

Orange Farm

Orange Farm

Lenasia South

Parkview

JHB Area Board

JHB. Area Board

Orange Farm

Vaal Triangle

Fairland

Soweto Area Board

Bedfordview

East Rand Area Board

East Rand Area Board

JHB. Central

JHB. Central

Ruth First

Primrose

Primrose

Honeydew

Mamelodi

Sebokeng

Vaal Regional

Pretoria Area Board

Vischkuil Spring

Rockville

Booysens

Alexandra

Alexandra

Alexandra

Alexandra SAPS

The following 67 people, representing different organisations, attended the

hearing

REPRESENTATIVE

ORGANISATION

Dominique Nxumalo

Siyalungisa Community Foundation

Lebo Malepe Tshwaranang Legal Advocacy Centre

Sarah Shabangu Thembisa & Phomolong Small Farmers

Vusi Mavuso Gauteng Provincial Service Commission

Eric Masia

Mr JF Bosman MPL,NP - Gauteng Legislature DP - Gauteng Legislature Margie Leitner

SRAC Lentswe Mokgatle

Siyalungisa Community Foundation Prof KA Skosana Siyalungisa Community Foundation Carly Ncapayi JJ Mbokazi Siyalungisa Community Foundation Peter Leon MPL, DP - Gauteng Legislature David Masina Siyalungisa Community Foundation Lorraine Glanz Justice Department - PTA

ANC DL Dube ST Makwanda ANC

Klerksdorp TLC SI Senekal

Anthony Meyers Gauteng Department of Education

Jeremiah Mokulubete Thembisa & Phumolong Small Business

Kurtis Coetzee National Secretariat for S&S

ANCYL Lloyd Masiwe Bruce Ndala Church

Manmood Salojee Provincial Secretariat for S&S

David Botha GACCI

Department of Sport and Recreation Difference Mainganya

Lionel Keenan

Phillip Mokgosi Rural Community Organisation

Dickson Dalisile Lilly Valley Committee

Paulos Manamela **NEWTRA** 

Mmapula Kekana Provincial Secretariat for S&S

Heike Spiegelberg Ceasefire Campaign Robert Botha Krugersdorp TLC

Barbara Holtmann **Business Against Crime** Thembisa West ANC Branch Tout Khauoe

Gauteng Legislature-Research Unit Kenny Baloi

Thennis Botha MPL Gauteng Legislature K Badal Gauteng Legislature

Hope Papo MPL-Gauteng Legislature

Peter Ucko GALA Peter Nkhungulu Lilly Valley Committee

Alex Rambuda Lilly Valley Committee

A Sekokota NSC-PTA

Shori Tshabalala Department of Welfare

Rural Community Organisation Catherine Kotsi

Zephania Dube Lilly Valley Committee

Mamiki Shai Public Defender

Dan Mohape Cosatu James Makapane Cosatu Bruce McGregor Sheena Duncan M H Maliza Sakkie Horn Joseph Ngakane Sherwin Mogedi Robert Hlatshwayo S D Nkonyane Khosi Mashivane Pule Malefane Piko Mbambo S Burger Bheki Nkosi Khosi Motaung Michael Radebe Jeffrey Lathale Frans Mabogoane Thami Nxumalo

Triangle Communities Association Gunfree SA Masakhane Recreation Centre KrugersdorpTLC

Rural Community Organisation

Gauteng Legislature ANC

ANC
Department of Welfare

MPL Gauteng Legislature National Secretariat-Safety & Security

MPL-Gauteng Legislature MPL-Gauteng Legislature

SRAC

SRAC

SRAC

Dept of Correctional Services Dept of Correctional Services

INDIVIDUAL ATTENDANCE Simon Kumalo

#### DELEGATES FROM THE MEDIA

Simphiwe Gumbi Donald Chauke Bonile Ngqiyaza Huno Hagon Vusi Mthonti Andries Caruelisse C Russca Radio 702
Radio 702
Business Day
The Citizen
SABC
Beeld

The Star

#### WRITTEN SUBMISSIONS RECEIVED AT THE HEARING

28 written submissions were received:

Community Police Forums:
East Rand Area Board
Alexandra Community Policing Forum
Johannesburg Rand Area Board
Pretoria Rand Area Board
Vaal Rand Area Board
Honey Dew Community Policing Forum
Sebokeng Community Policing Forum

Greater Orlando Community Policing Forum

Non-Governmental Organistions:
Gunfree SA
Business Against Crime
Ceasefire Campaign
Community Agency for Social Enquiry
Keenan Block Watch F.O.B.A.

Gauteng Association of Chamber of Commerce and Industry Masakhane Recreation Centre Triangle Communities Association Siyalungisa Community Foundation Tshwaranang Legal Advocacy Centre

Political organisations: Democratic Party National Party

Government departments:
Gauteng Provincial Service Commission
Department of Welfare and Population Development
Lethabong Metropolitan Local Council

Other organisations: Popcru Aqua-Net Protect-A-Car

Individual written submissions Mr B Bristow Mr P Van Heerden Mr Samson Kumalo

Name of Organisation, Body, Institution or Individual	W or O	DWP Page #	Comment	Rec
East Rand Community Police Board	W	P1 - 25  P26 - 31  Role of local govt & CPFs	Accepts and confirms this section of DWP  CPF's are democratically elected and volunteer based and have achieved a high degree of acceptance amongst communities they serve  Councillors are democractically elected but there is consensus that they have proved to be disinterested and not useful to CPF's  Council members have not played a dynamic role in the CPF's, and CPF's have had little support from councils.  CPF's no longer have faith in local government representatives  It is doubtful whether councils would be able to sustain CPF's as they are under financial stress  The DWP proposal removes local government from grassroots experience and understanding  CPF's very emphatic that they do not agree to be monitored or supervised by local government — will lose their political impartiality  If forced by law to be subservient to local governments, CPF members will resign and withdraw from CPF activities  Provincial MEC's have in past successfully supported and assisted CPF's, Area and Provincial Boards	Loc atte

Democratic Party (Gauteng)	W	Section I P8: NCPS	DWP vague in a number of respects; lacking in concrete programmes	Dep
		P11: Criminal investigations	DWP gives no indication how the Dept of S&S plans to ensure that the NCPS becomes key strategy in the fight against crime. Coordinating mechanism for the NCPS weak	Crin
		P13: Visible policing  Section III P16: Crime prevention unit Section IV	Agree that criminal investigation capacity needs to be upgraded Crime intelligence at station level is a problem DWP does not tell public how this will be achieved, what the timeframes are, and what the effect on the police budget will be Good proposal, but DWP does not outline how it will enforce visible policing, particularly since the moratorium on police recruitment has not been lifted	DW police
		P19: Institutional reform	Agree with establishment of office of crime prevention, but are sceptical whether this will work if located with National Secretariat due to Secretariat	Acc Prin SAF
		P19: Service delivery	resources Agree with proposal that Secretary for Safety & Security should be Accounting Officer of Dept of Safety & Security – will	Est deli Als per
		Departmental structure Section V P25:	Support principle of performance agreements between SAPS and Minister	witi Am Pa
		Provincial government	Vital that ICD adequately funded	Entha
		P26: Local Government	Provincial Secretariats lack executive powers and provincial legislatures lack legislation competence in policing Tax payers are not receiving value given the money spent on Provincial Secretariats	
		P28: CPF's	Moerane Commission report provides strong support for Provincial Secretariats to be closed down and their funds reallocated to ICD with well resourced provincial offices	Nat fun
			Strongly support municipal policing but emphasise that it will not be successful unless it is properly funded by national and provincial governments DWP should address how municipal policing can become a reality CPF's cannot be managed by local government	CP

			Local government officials should not serve on CPF's	
Community Agency for Social Enquiry (CASE)	W	Section II: Law enforcement	The difficulties associated with democratic transition are addressed in the DWP, but it runs the danger of doing so at the expense of addressing issues of incompetence, mismanagement and corruption in the SAPS.  Still need a human rights culture to firmly take root in the SAPS  DWP fails to recognise issues of criminality, impunity and lack of accountability in SAPS as major impediments to effective service delivery Nothing said in DWP about the current inadequacies of internal investigative mechanisms  Effective law enforcement not possible in absence of effective mechanisms and procedures to ensure that the SAPS act in an accountable and responsible manner ICD under-resourced and struggles to cope	Eva hum Set with Set rem com Eva dete
		P11: Criminal investigations  Section IV P19: Institutional reform	DWP does not make reference to the failure of the SAPS to respond adequately to allegations of past human rights abuses Welcome emphasis on improvement of criminal investigations, but concerned that nature of problems raised (ie detective-case ratio) dramatically understated Lack of knowledge, coordination and under-utilisation of existing systems renders statistical analysis and coordinated efforts virtually useless Call for greater coordination with other arms of criminal justice system welcomed	Add Do a
Pretoria Area Community Police Board	W	Crime prevention	Managers and politicians lack the will to act against criminals DWP gives no indication of how the implementation of crime prevention programmes will be monitored Nothing in DWP about preventative patrols, sector policing, block policing	DW police
		P13: Visible policing	No resources available for targeted policing	Cha

		P14 Victim empowerment P17: Crime prevention unit P26: Municipal police P28: CPF's	Existing service to victims still poor  Functions of CPU as outlined in DWP will cause confusion Envisaged municipal police service is synonymous with existing structures eg traffic department CPF's have united politically divided communities – DWP proposals could politicize and divide again No mention of Area Boards in DWP – concern about where new proposals will accommodate these bodies CPF's will resist reporting to councillors who take no interest CPF's are voluntary – interference by council will be to great detriment of CPF	CPF
Mr B Bristow	W	P8 Effective law enforcement	Combat armed crime by placing restrictions on the carrying of firearms	It sh fires enfc indu
Johannesburg Community Policing Forum Area Board	W	P28: CPF's / P25: Local government	CPF members have no confidence in local government Local government does not have the funds nor the resources to take on effective policing Local government is run on political lines and will affect apolitical nature of CPF's	CPF fash Safe resp CPF resp
Ceasefire Campaign	W	P8 effective law enforcement	Commend DWP on determination to demilitarise policing SANDF has to fulfil policing function due to SAPS capacity problem  SANDF not the right structure to deal with crime and violence issues as SANDF members are not appropriately trained or equipped – such deployment is counterproductive Support continued community involvement with SAPS	Rea free mult
Gun Free South Africa	W	P 19: Institutional reform	Agree with proposed greater civilian oversight and the reallocation of the position of accounting officer to the Secretary for Safety and Security Anxious about the implementation of the DWP:  Difficult to sort out the responsibilities of the SAPS and the Secretariat for Safety	Mak Seci resp Res

		P26: Local government / CPF's	and Security – eg the Firearms Unit which falls directly under SAPS structure vs the Central Firearms Registry which should fall under Secretariat Control of firearms a priority for the NCPS and the Secretariat but seemingly not for the SAPS Communication within the Dept of Safety and Security inadequate – it is imperative to address this Parallel units, as well as local, provincial and national levels do not seem to cooperate or communicate effectively Fear that municipal police will bring a return to kitskonstabels and SDU's / SPU's  Local government lacks capacity Local government should encourage CPF development but should not use CPF's for party political advantage	Priv trair Any lay o allov as fi CPF affa
Triangle Communities Association	W	Section I  P9: Social crime	DWP excludes office for legislation  Welcome reference to social crime.	Parl four chainee implinma set gove anti- Place
		prevention P26: Local government P28: CPF's	Local authorities supposed to enforce municipal by-laws but incapable of doing so Currently abuse the powers they have CPF's good if they remain depoliticised	Whi Local Clar
		P16: Effective crime prevention	Agree with DWP that everyone needs to participate Central government should be more committed to solving safety and security issues	Leg com orga Pas crim in ci
Tshwaranang Legal Advocacy Centre	W	P11: Improving criminal investigations	DWP unnecessarily theoretical and inaccessible to the average person Specifies goals without devising strategies to realise goals	-

Vagueness could be interpreted as lack of commitment on part of Department of Safety and Security – difficult to measure progress

No indication of costs involved in realising goals, raises question whether envisaged programmes are economically feasible DWP does not take into account processes that came out of NCPS Integrated Justice System emphasised without focusing on how SAPS will contribute to its successful implementation

P13: Prioritisation of crimes

Reference to needs of police with regards to management of investigations and information as well as technical support, but specific needs not identified Failure to meet needs of police and to provide them with the necessary support and infrastructure has impact on how they treat survivors of violence

P14: Providing adequate service to victims

Categorisation and prioritisation of cases is vital so that more resources can be allocated to serious crimes

DWP does not mention existing victim support services or establishment of new services
No mention of NCPS Victim Empowerment
Programme

Sebokeng CPF / Vaal Area Board	W	P25: Provincial government	Prov Law shou Esta com Impl Sup Prov Mon Best Rev Dep Loca
		government	Liste Prov prev Prio Mon Pub Ence Dea Upg Brin Esta strue Mon Visit
		P28: CPF's	Tow CPF Edu Activ Forr Day Cell Impu the c Can Con Iden Moh

				The CPF chai
Siyalungisa Community Organisation	W	P5: Policing in Democratic South Africa		Sen vari con Poli
		P6: Crime and policing in post-apartheid South Africa		app Con abo a de Con the Crin as e
		P9: Social crime prevention		SCF addd the Res initial stage All s aboo prog As a shool previous to p Multi community the Sch and this Res train The effer folloo Buill Emp Res the of o Sen peo Prog
Gauteng Provincial Services Commission	W	Sections II and III	Intentions of DWP very good but need to implement mechanisms to ensure that policy begins to address the concrete need of citizens The interventions proposed by the DWP do not address a number of pertinent	This over of d The which awa

Alexandra Community Policing Forum	W	P6: Section I P6: Crime and		-
		Constitutional framework	DWP proposal for a separation of departmental service delivery functions from the determination of strategic policy at a political level is simplistic – it does not acknowledge complex relations and skills required in ensuring an effective team of politicians and managers  DWP proposes that the Secretary for Safety and Security (a public servant) assumes functions of policy-making – this is in contradiction with the trend throughout the document Doubts about DWP capacity to ensure the immediate reduction of crime activities and the improvement of the fragile relations between citizens and State safety and security organs	Acc
		Role of Department of Safety and Security in the	The cooperation of citizens is vital to quality and effective policing	Or sta ac Str to Th gre co of
			DWP glosses over highly conflictual relationships between CPF's, politicians, and the SAPS	are arr Th de ma Im sa me of
		P28: CPF's	The need to improve the image of the police service	no dir Th de
			Criminal activities committed against officials from the safety and security organs of the state  The involvement of police and security personnel in criminal activities	Pu as in

policing P7: The changing policy environment P8: Towards effective law enforcement P11: Section II P16: Section III P19: Section IV P25: Section V

Protect-a-Car  Aqua-Net  W  Susue: Swimming pool safety and preventing drowning  Gauteng Association of Local Authorities (GALA)  O  P8 effective policing  The DWP has not addressed the role of individual.  Cooperation and coordination between departments has not been emphasised in the DWP.  The DWP makes a note of the raining situation in 1994 and what it is at present. The present figures appear to be inflated  Sandton CPF:  O  P13: Visible policing  GACCI  W  Minister's foreword  Pvi: Vision and mission statements  Susue: ever-increasing theft of motor vehicles in parking areas  Issue: Swimming pool safety and preventing drowning  The DWP has not addressed the role of individual.  Cooperation and coordination between departments has not been emphasised in the DWP.  The DWP makes a note of the raining situation in 1994 and what it is at present. The present figures appear to be inflated  The current moratorium on recruitment goes against the need to create of more visible policing  DWP attempts to fragment police force which only recently successfully integrated eleven forces into one — this could lead to problems in effective policing	POPCRU/COSATU	W	Transformation  Capacity building  Labour relations	The DWP assumes that things are normal in SA and policing is the only variable that needs to be improved.  The transformation of the SAPS, capacity building and labour relations are not properly covered by the DWP.  Political leadership of the Department of Safety and Security reflects a clear vision in terms of policing, but the SAPS still resists change  The DWP does not mention how capacity building will be effected to empower the disavantaged and to optimise service delivery  The DWP does not address the importance of sound labour relations as a tool for effective service delivery  Labour relations conflicts still exist at all levels and demotivate members	Trar prio Mini All o stak Sug and the. corp
Gauteng Association of Local Authorities (GALA)  O  P8 effective policing  The DWP has not addressed the role of individual.  Cooperation and coordination between departments has not been emphasised in the DWP.  Fairland CPF  O  P3: Introduction situation in 1994 and what it is at present. The present figures appear to be inflated  Sandton CPF:  O  P13: Visible policing  The current moratorium on recruitment goes against the need to create of more visible policing  GACCI  W  Minister's foreword  Pvi: Vision and mission  Minister's vision and mission  DWP attempts to fragment police force which only recently successfully integrated eleven forces into one — this could lead to problems in effective policing	Protect-a-Car	W		Issue: ever-increasing theft of motor vehicles in parking areas	Rec
Local Authorities (GALA)  policing  individual.  Cooperation and coordination between departments has not been emphasised in the DWP.  The DWP makes a note of the raining situation in 1994 and what it is at present. The present figures appear to be inflated  Sandton CPF:  O P13: Visible policing  The current moratorium on recruitment goes against the need to create of more visible policing  GACCI  W Minister's foreword Fvi: Vision and mission  Minister's problems in effective policing  Pvi: Vision and mission	Aqua-Net	W			Rec
Sandton CPF:  O P13: Visible policing The current moratorium on recruitment goes against the need to create of more visible policing  GACCI W Minister's foreword Pvi: Vision and mission  DWP attempts to fragment police force which only recently successfully integrated eleven forces into one — this could lead to problems in effective policing		0		individual.  Cooperation and coordination between departments has not been emphasised in	Individual
GACCI  W Minister's foreword  Pvi: Vision and mission  goes against the need to create of more visible policing  DWP attempts to fragment police force which only recently successfully integrated eleven forces into one – this could lead to problems in effective policing	Fairland CPF	0	1027780	situation in 1994 and what it is at present.	The be a
foreword which only recently successfully integrated eleven forces into one — this could lead to problems in effective policing  Pvi: Vision and mission	Sandton CPF:	0		goes against the need to create of more	
	GACCI	W	Pvi: Vision and mission	DWP attempts to fragment police force which only recently successfully integrated eleven forces into one – this could lead to	Add lives Ame will ider as to the mor

		of WP		Add
		Section I P6: Policing in a post-apartheid SA	Electoral promises not fulfilled	Gov peol Gov natio
		Section II	Integrity and autonomy of SAPS must not in any way become politicised and must run independently of government Police chiefs ineffectual.	Seri Drav staff Rais com
				Plar
		Section III Section IV & V	Terminology and language of this section difficult to understand	The:
			Placing CPF's under local government control would be a disaster	
Business Against Crime	W	Language	Language unnecessarily dense, and the subject matter complex, technical and alienating to the majority of victims of crime and poverty in the country	Sim <sub> </sub>
		Communicatio n	Omission of mention of communication capacity, function or responsibility for the DOSS, despite numerous references to the need to improve relationships and work with other agencies	Con impl "The The A ce
		P28: CPF's	CPF's are tasked with "communicating to local government and the SAPS"	Con A cc An ii An e Ong
		P14: Victims	DWP deals inadequately with victims needs. The majority of victims are women and less than 10% of SAPS members are women – vast chasm between male dominated infrastructure and vulnerable customer base.	Sug Emp victil Goa victil appi Use serv The Victil ensi the I
		P26: Local government	Local government section is inadequate –inadequate shared vision amongst key role players to facilitate effective	The com sect
		P28: CPF's	management of process at local level.	effe

			CPF's have not had great success in achieving safety and security.  There is considerable benefit to be gained from the formal engagement of local government in the fight against crime.  Every effort should be made to depoliticise the fight against crime.  Main thrust of DWP, dealing with the policy priorities Law Enforcement and	Sug-Acki The appi mec Buik achi succ The enhi capa The Part deve crim Liais stak Rep com
Keenan Blockwatch	W	Effective policing	Crime Prevention, has support of BAC  Communities have established extremely successful initiatives to address crime problems – thousands of people involved	Con crim recc The teste be s impl
Department of Welfare	W	Section II p14: Providing adequate service to victims  P28: CPF's	Potential and actual victims can support the police by joining CPF's  If victims have the perception that the system re-victimises them, this leads to vigilante behaviour	-

				Nee SAF
ANC Tembisa West	W	P8: Effective law enforcement	Transformation of justice system is too slow	External And Nee Edu Cor be r
			CPF's collapsed in black areas due to the	Lool Esta com
			CPF's are starting to work and to create trust and legitimacy relationships between	Loca this
		P13: Visible policing	the police and communities Any change to the CPF framework will	Frar syst

discourage and disempower the community Policing must not be politicised CPFs are totally accountable to communities
Government is currently not providing the necessary resources for visible policing and therefore have no legitimacy to dictate to the community

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#### **EVALUATION OF THE HEARING**

The evaluation team comprised representatives from the National Secretariat, the Provincial Secretariat, and the Standing Committee Chair together with other three members of the Committee and Idasa.

The evaluation was conducted as follows:

Invitation list

The Standing Committee Chair felt that there is a need for a database of all organisations which are stakeholders in Safety and Security issues. Workshops should be held for disadvantaged communities as part of preparing them for the hearings, as they are not resourced and capacitated. The invitation list was fair.

#### Attendance

108 people who attended the hearing, representing the abovementioned structures A large number of attendants were anticipated by the Standing Committee. Although there was fair representation from CPF's at Area Board level, more individual CPF's were expected. Furthermore, the few individual CPF's that were present were predominantly from white areas.

Most organisations were based in Johannesburg and there was less representation from the organisations based in rural areas and townships.

Most organisations in Gauteng Province are national offices which also may have resulted in less attendance than expected.

#### Submissions

28 written submissions were received from various organisations.

Some submissions were very valuable and were to the enrichment of the paper, but others did not address the Draft White Paper.

More critical issues were raised around dealing with the police than with the proposed content of the White Paper.

#### Agenda

The agenda was well managed.

The time allocation of 10 minutes per submission kept the hearing on time.

The questions of clarity asked by the Standing Committee made people feel listened to and that their submissions were valuable.

Due to time allocation, members of Standing Committee could not respond to

political comments raised from the submissions

## Logistics

The legislature support staff assisted Idasa with various tasks such as making copies of submissions for members of the Standing Committee, messenger services, and arranging the hearing venue.

Catering was not at all good, both the service and food were not satisfactory.

## **Independent Complaints Directorate**

#### INDEPENDENT COMPLAINTS DIRECTORATE

31 JULY 1998

SUBMISSION ON WHITE PAPER ON SAFETY AND SECURITY

- 1. The telephonic conversation yesterday between our Chief Director: Monitoring and Development, Mr Mike Kekana and Mr R S Molekane, Chairperson of Safety and Security Portfolio Committee, during which the ICD was given the green light still to make submissions on the White Paper, refers.
- 2. The main conclusion which the ICD came to after making a careful study of the White Paper, is that, in so far as it refers to the object (or mandate) and functions of the ICD, it adopts a basically neutral approach. Except for referring "formally" to the ICD on pages 3 and 7, the only "material" reference to the ICD is contained on page 23 where, apart from setting out the ICD's investigative powers and duties, the following is said:

3. Although the quoted words may be true, particularly so because it duly stresses the independence of the ICD of the Department of Safety and Security, it is nevertheless our submission that it failed to address the vexed question regarding the appropriateness of the existing location of the ICD within the Ministry of Safety and Security at all. Once it is accepted (as appears to be the case) that the ICD functions *independently* of the Department of Safety and Security, it is further submitted that it goes without saying that it is actually a contradiction in terms to position or locate the ICD *within*, and, even further, to require it to report to, the Ministry of Safety and Security - a Ministry of which it is, hypothetically, supposed to be completely independent of. In the same breath it may also be added that to give true effect to the concept of an *independent* ICD would, logically speaking, also entail the drafting, accepting and promulgation of a separate own Act of Parliament for the ICD, setting out its establishment, location in the public sector, structure, functions and powers.